



# Fortinet

## Exam Questions NSE7\_SDW-7.0

Fortinet NSE 7 - SD-WAN 7.0

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### NEW QUESTION 1

Refer to the exhibit, which shows the IPsec phase 1 configuration of a spoke.

```
config vpn ipsec phase1-interface
  edit "T_INET_0_0"
    set interface "port1"
    set ike-version 2
    set keylife 28800
    set peertype any
    set net-device disable
    set proposal aes128-sha256 aes256-sha256 aes128gcm-prfsha256 aes256gcm-prfsha384
    chacha20poly1305-prfsha256
    set comments "[created by FMG VPN Manager]"
    set idle-timeout enable
    set idle-timeoutinterval 5
    set auto-discovery-receiver enable
    set remote-gw 100.64.1.1
    set psksecret ENC
    6D5rVsaKlMeAyVYt1z958S24Psew761wY023hnFVviwb6deIt8c5ltCa+iNYhuJ78gycfD4+WuszpmuIv8rRzrVh
    7DFkHaW2auAAprQ0dHUfaCzjOhME7mPw+8he2xB7Edb9ku/nZEHb0cKLkKVJc/p9J9IMweV21ZUgFjvIpXNxHxpH
    LReOFShoH01SPFKz5IYCVA==
  next
end
```

What must you configure on the IPsec phase 1 configuration for ADVPN to work with SD-WAN?

- A. You must set ike-version to 1.
- B. You must enable net-device.
- C. You must enable auto-discovery-sender.
- D. You must disable idle-timeout.

**Answer: B**

### NEW QUESTION 2

Which two statements about SD-WAN central management are true? (Choose two.)

- A. The objects are saved in the ADOM common object database.
- B. It does not support meta fields.
- C. It uses templates to configure SD-WAN on managed devices.
- D. It supports normalized interfaces for SD-WAN member configuration.

**Answer: AC**

#### Explanation:

Normalized interfaces are not supported for SD-WAN templates. You can create multiple SD-WAN zones and add interface members to the SD-WAN zones. You must bind the interface members by name to physical interfaces or VPN interfaces.  
<https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/7.0.0/sd-wan-new-features/794804/new-sd-wan-template>

### NEW QUESTION 3

Refer to the exhibit.

```
config system sdwan
  set status enable
  set load-balance source-dest-ip-based
  config zone
    edit "virtual-wan-link"
    next
    edit "SASE"
    next
    edit "underlay"
    next
  end
  config members
    edit 1
      set interface "port1"
      set zone "underlay"
      set gateway 192.2.0.2
    next
    edit 2
      set interface "port2"
      set zone "underlay"
      set gateway 192.2.0.10
    next
  end
  ...
end
```

Which algorithm does SD-WAN use to distribute traffic that does not match any of the SD-WAN rules?

- A. All traffic from a source IP to a destination IP is sent to the same interface.
- B. All traffic from a source IP is sent to the same interface.

- C. All traffic from a source IP is sent to the most used interface.
- D. All traffic from a source IP to a destination IP is sent to the least used interface.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 4

Which two conclusions for traffic that matches the traffic shaper are true? (Choose two.)

```
# diagnose firewall shaper traffic-shaper list name VoIP_Shaper
name VoIP_Shaper
maximum-bandwidth 6250 KB/sec
guaranteed-bandwidth 2500 KB/sec
current-bandwidth 93 KB/sec
priority 2
overhead 0
tos ff
packets dropped 0
bytes dropped 0
```

- A. The traffic shaper drops packets if the bandwidth is less than 2500 KBps.
- B. The measured bandwidth is less than 100 KBps.
- C. The traffic shaper drops packets if the bandwidth exceeds 6250 KBps.
- D. The traffic shaper limits the bandwidth of each source IP to a maximum of 6250 KBps.

**Answer:** BC

#### NEW QUESTION 5

Refer to the exhibit.

```
FortiGate # diagnose sys session list
session info: proto=1 proto_state=00 duration=25 expire=34 timeout=0 flags=00000000
socktype=0 sockport=0 av_idx=0 use=3
origin-shaper=
reply-shaper=
per_ip_shaper=
class_id=0 ha_id=0 policy_dir=0 tunnel=/ vlan_cos=0/255
state=dirty may_dirty
statistic(bytes/packets/allow_err): org=84/1/1 reply=84/1/1 tuples=2
tx speed(Bps/kbps): 0/0 rx speed(Bps/kbps): 0/0
origin->sink: org pre->post, reply pre->post dev=5->4/4->5 gwy=192.168.73.2/10.0.1.10
hook=post dir=org act=snat 10.0.1.10:2246->8.8.8.8:8(192.168.73.132:62662)
hook-pre dir=reply act=dnat 8.8.8.8:62662->192.168.73.132:0(10.0.1.10:2246)
misc=0 policy_id=1 auth_info=0 chk_client_info=0 vd=0
serial=00000a2c tos=ff/ff app_list=0 app=0 url_cat=0
rpd_b_link_id= 80000000 rpd_b_svc_id=0 ngfwid=n/a
npu_state=0x040000
total session 1
```

Based on the exhibit, which statement about FortiGate re-evaluating traffic is true?

- A. The type of traffic defined and allowed on firewall policy ID 1 is UDP.
- B. FortiGate has terminated the session after a change on policy ID 1.
- C. Changes have been made on firewall policy ID 1 on FortiGate.
- D. Firewall policy ID 1 has source NAT disabled.

**Answer:** C

#### NEW QUESTION 6

Refer to the exhibit.

```
branch1_fgt # diagnose sys sdwan service 3

Service(3): Address Mode(IPV4) flags=0x200 use-shortcut-sla
  Gen(5), TOS(0x0/0x0), Protocol(0: 1->65535), Mode(priority), link-cost-
factor(latency), link-cost-threshold(10), health-check(VPN_PING)
  Members(3):
    1: Seq_num(3 T_INET_0_0), alive, latency: 101.349, selected
    2: Seq_num(4 T_INET_1_0), alive, latency: 151.278, selected
    3: Seq_num(5 T_MPLS_0), alive, latency: 200.984, selected
  Src address(1):
    10.0.1.0-10.0.1.255

  Dst address(1):
    10.0.0.0-10.255.255.255

branch1_fgt (3) # show
config service
  edit 3
    set name "Corp"
    set mode priority
    set dst "Corp-net"
    set src "LAN-net"
    set health-check "VPN_PING"
    set priority-members 3 4 5
  next
end
```

The exhibit shows the SD-WAN rule status and configuration.

Based on the exhibit, which change in the measured latency will make T\_MPLS\_0 the new preferred member?

- A. When T\_INET\_0\_0 and T\_MPLS\_0 have the same latency.
- B. When T\_MPLS\_0 has a latency of 100 ms.
- C. When T\_INET\_0\_0 has a latency of 250 ms.
- D. When T\_MPLS\_0 has a latency of 80 ms.

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 7

Which two performance SLA protocols enable you to verify that the server response contains a specific value? (Choose two.)

- A. http
- B. icmp
- C. twamp
- D. dns

**Answer: AD**

#### NEW QUESTION 8

What are two reasons for using FortiManager to organize and manage the network for a group of FortiGate devices? (Choose two )

- A. It simplifies the deployment and administration of SD-WAN on managed FortiGate devices.
- B. It improves SD-WAN performance on the managed FortiGate devices.
- C. It sends probe signals as health checks to the beacon servers on behalf of FortiGate.
- D. It acts as a policy compliance entity to review all managed FortiGate devices.
- E. It reduces WAN usage on FortiGate devices by acting as a local FortiGuard server.

**Answer: AE**

#### NEW QUESTION 9

Which CLI command do you use to perform real-time troubleshooting for ADVPN negotiation?

- A. get router info routing-table all
- B. diagnose debug application ike
- C. diagnose vpn tunnel list
- D. get ipsec tunnel list

**Answer: B**

#### NEW QUESTION 10

Refer to the exhibits.

Exhibit A



```
branch1_fgt (3) # show
config service
edit 3
    set name "Corp"
    set mode sla
    set dst "Corp-net"
    set src "LAN-net"
    config sla
        edit "VPN_PING"
            set id 1
        next
        edit "VPN_HTTP"
            set id 1
        next
    end
    set priority-members 3 4 5
    set gateway enable
next
end
```

Exhibit B

```
branch1_fgt # diagnose sys sdwan service 3

Service(3): Address Mode(IPV4) flags=0x200 use-shortcut-sla
Gen(1), TOS(0x0/0x0), Protocol(0: 1->65535), Mode(sla), sla-compare-order
Members(2):
  1: Seq_num(5 T_MPLS_0), alive, sla(0x3), gid(0), cfg_order(2), cost(0), selected
  2: Seq_num(4 T_INET_1_0), alive, sla(0x1), gid(0), cfg_order(1), cost(0), selected
  3: Seq_num(3 T_INET_0_0), alive, sla(0x0), gid(0), cfg_order(0), cost(0), selected
Src address(1):
  10.0.1.0-10.0.1.255

Dst address(1):
  10.0.0.0-10.255.255.255

branch1_fgt # get router info routing-table all | grep T_
S      10.0.0.0/8 [1/0] via T_INET_0_0 tunnel 100.64.1.1
        [1/0] via T_INET_1_0 tunnel 100.64.1.9
S      10.201.1.254/32 [15/0] via T_INET_0_0 tunnel 100.64.1.1
S      10.202.1.254/32 [15/0] via T_INET_1_0 tunnel 100.64.1.9
S      10.203.1.254/32 [15/0] via T_MPLS_0 tunnel 172.16.1.5

branch1_fgt # diagnose sys sdwan member | grep T_
Member(3): interface: T_INET_0_0, flags=0x4 , gateway: 100.64.1.1, peer: 10.201.1.254,
priority: 0 1024, weight: 0
Member(4): interface: T_INET_1_0, flags=0x4 , gateway: 100.64.1.9, peer: 10.202.1.254,
priority: 0 1024, weight: 0
Member(5): interface: T_MPLS_0, flags=0x4 , gateway: 172.16.1.5, peer: 10.203.1.254,
priority: 0 1024, weight: 0
```

Exhibit A shows the configuration for an SD-WAN rule and exhibit B shows the respective rule status, the routing table, and the member status.

The administrator wants to understand the expected behavior for traffic matching the SD-WAN rule. Based on the exhibits, what can the administrator expect for traffic matching the SD-WAN rule?

- A. The traffic will be load balanced across all three overlays.
- B. The traffic will be routed over T\_INET\_0\_0.
- C. The traffic will be routed over T\_MPLS\_0.
- D. The traffic will be routed over T\_INET\_1\_0.

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 10

Which two protocols in the IPsec suite are most used for authentication and encryption? (Choose two.)

- A. Encapsulating Security Payload (ESP)
- B. Secure Shell (SSH)
- C. Internet Key Exchange (IKE)
- D. Security Association (SA)

**Answer: AC**

#### NEW QUESTION 11

Which two settings can you configure to speed up routing convergence in BGP? (Choose two.)

- A. update-source
- B. set-route-tag
- C. holdtime-timer
- D. link-down-failover

Answer: CD

#### NEW QUESTION 16

Refer to the exhibits.

Exhibit A

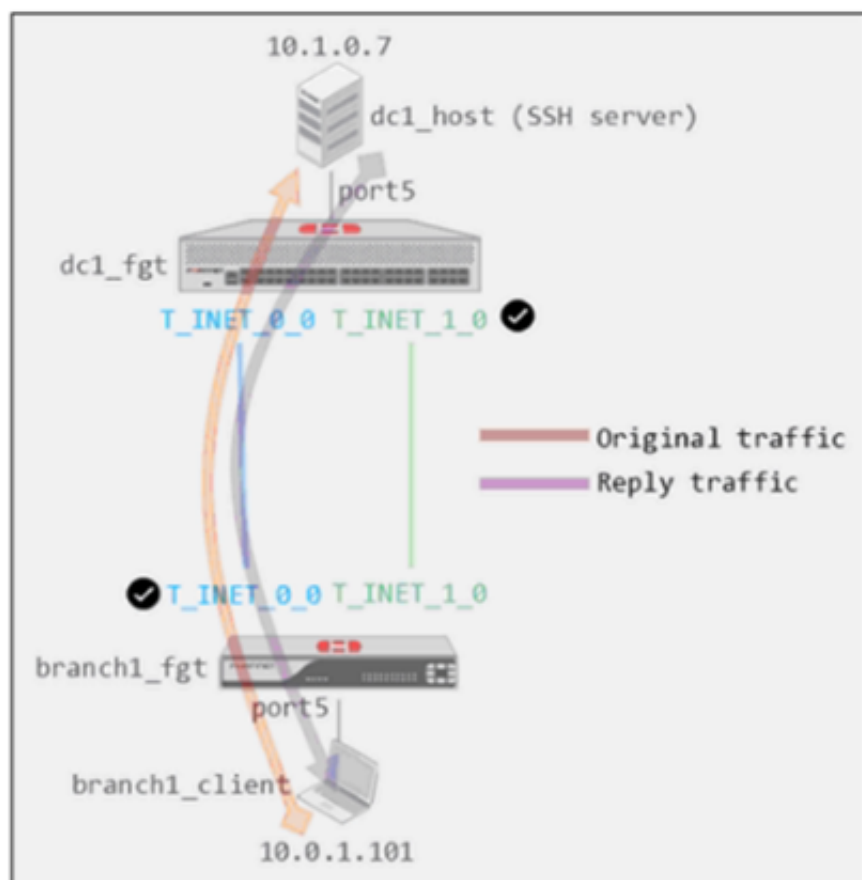


Exhibit B

```
dc1_fgt # show system global
config system global
    set admin-https-redirect disable
    set admintimeout 480
    set alias "FortiGate-VM64"
    set hostname "dc1_fgt"
    set timezone 04
end

dc1_fgt # show system settings
config system settings
    set tcp-session-without-syn enable
    set allow-subnet-overlap enable
    set gui-allow-unnamed-policy enable
    set gui-multiple-interface-policy enable
end
```

Exhibit A shows a site-to-site topology between two FortiGate devices: branch1\_fgt and dc1\_fgt. Exhibit B shows the system global and system settings configuration on dc1\_fgt.

When branch1\_client establishes a connection to dc1\_host, the administrator observes that, on dc1\_fgt, the reply traffic is routed over T\_INET\_0\_0, even though T\_INET\_1\_0 is the preferred member in the matching SD-WAN rule.

Based on the information shown in the exhibits, what configuration change must be made on dc1\_fgt so dc1\_fgt routes the reply traffic over T\_INET\_1\_0?

- A. Enable auxiliary-session under config system settings.
- B. Disable tp-session-without-syn under config system settings.
- C. Enable snat-route-change under config system global.
- D. Disable allow-subnet-overlap under config system settings.

Answer: A

#### Explanation:

Controlling return path with auxiliary session When multiple incoming or outgoing interfaces are used in ECMP or for load balancing, changes to routing, incoming, or return traffic interfaces impacts how an existing sessions handles the traffic. Auxiliary sessions can be used to handle these changes to traffic patterns.<https://docs.fortinet.com/document/fortigate/7.0.11/administration-guide/14295/controlling-return-path>

#### NEW QUESTION 21

Exhibit.

```
id=20010 trace_id=1402 func=print_pkt_detail line=5588 msg="vd-root:0 received a
packet(proto=6, 10.1.10.1:52490->42.44.50.10:443) from port3. flag [.], seq 1213725680,
ack 1169005655, win 65535"
id=20010 trace_id=1402 func=resolve_ip_tuple_fast line=5669 msg="Find an existing
session, id=00001ca4, original direction"
id=20010 trace_id=1402 func=fw_forward_dirty_handler line=447 msg="Denied by quota
check"
```

Which conclusion about the packet debug flow output is correct?

- A. The total number of daily sessions for 10.1.10.1 exceeded the maximum number of concurrent sessions configured in the traffic shaper, and the packet was dropped.

- B. The packet size exceeded the outgoing interface MTU.
- C. The number of concurrent sessions for 10.1.10.1 exceeded the maximum number of concurrent sessions configured in the traffic shaper, and the packet was dropped.
- D. The number of concurrent sessions for 10.1.10.1 exceeded the maximum number of concurrent sessions configured in the firewall policy, and the packet was dropped.

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 24

Refer to the exhibit.

```
branch1_fgt # diagnose sys sdwan service 1

Service(3): Address Mode(IPV4) flags=0x200 use-shortcut-sla
Gen(6), TOS(0x0/0x0), Protocol(0: 1->65535), Mode(manual)
Members(2):
  1: Seq_num(3 T_INET_0_0), alive, selected
  2: Seq_num(4 T_INET_1_0), alive, selected
Src address(1):
  10.0.1.0-10.0.1.255

Dst address(1):
  10.0.0.0-10.255.255.255

branch1_fgt # diagnose sys sdwan member | grep T_INET_
Member(3): interface: T_INET_0_0, flags=0x4 , gateway: 100.64.1.1, priority: 10 1024,
weight: 0
Member(4): interface: T_INET_1_0, flags=0x4 , gateway: 100.64.1.9, priority: 0 1024,
weight: 0

branch1_fgt # get router info routing-table all | grep T_INET_
S      10.0.0.0/8 [1/0] via T_INET_1_0 tunnel 100.64.1.9
```

An administrator is troubleshooting SD-WAN on FortiGate. A device behind branch1\_fgt generates traffic to the 10.0.0.0/8 network. The administrator expects the traffic to match SD-WAN rule ID 1 and be routed over T\_INET\_0\_0. However, the traffic is routed over T\_INET\_1\_0. Based on the output shown in the exhibit, which two reasons can cause the observed behavior? (Choose two.)

- A. The traffic matches a regular policy route configured with T\_INET\_1\_0 as the outgoing device.
- B. T\_INET\_1\_0 has a lower route priority value (higher priority) than T\_INET\_0\_0.
- C. T\_INET\_0\_0 does not have a valid route to the destination.
- D. T\_INET\_1\_0 has a higher member configuration priority than T\_INET\_0\_0.

**Answer: AC**

#### NEW QUESTION 27

Which are three key routing principles in SD-WAN? (Choose three.)

- A. FortiGate performs route lookups for new sessions only.
- B. Regular policy routes have precedence over SD-WAN rules.
- C. SD-WAN rules have precedence over ISDB routes.
- D. By default, SD-WAN members are skipped if they do not have a valid route to the destination.
- E. By default, SD-WAN rules are skipped if the best route to the destination is not an SD-WAN member.

**Answer: BDE**

#### NEW QUESTION 29

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