

## Exam Questions 010-160

Linux Essentials Certificate Exam - version 1.6

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#### NEW QUESTION 1

What is defined by a Free Software license?

- A. Details of the technical documentation each contributor has to provide.
- B. The programming languages which may be used to extend the licensed program.
- C. A complete list of libraries required to compile the licensed software.
- D. Limits on the purposes for which the licensed software may be used.
- E. Conditions for modifying and distributing the licensed software.

**Answer: E**

#### NEW QUESTION 2

Most commands on Linux can display information on their usage. How can this information typically be displayed?

- A. By running the command with the option `/?` or `/??`.
- B. By running the command with the option `?!` or `?=!`.
- C. By running the command with the option `/doc` or `/documentation`.
- D. By running the command with the option `-h` or `--help`.
- E. By running the command with the option `-m` or `--manpage`.

**Answer: E**

#### NEW QUESTION 3

A directory contains the following three files:

texts 1.txt

texts 2.txt

texts 3.csv

Which command copies the two files ending in .txt to the /tmp/ directory?

- A. `cp ?? .txt /tmp/`
- B. `cp *.txt /tmp/`
- C. `c`
- D. `\.txt /tmp/`
- E. `cp ? .txt /tmp/`
- F. `cp $? .txt /tmp/`

**Answer: B**

#### NEW QUESTION 4

What are the differences between hard disk drives and solid state disks? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. Hard disks have a motor and moving parts, solid state disks do not.
- B. Hard disks can fail due to physical damage, while solid state disks cannot fail.
- C. Solid state disks can store many times as much data as hard disk drives.
- D. `/dev/sda` is a hard disk device while `/dev/ssda` is a solid state disk.
- E. Solid state disks provide faster access to stored data than hard disks.

**Answer: AE**

#### NEW QUESTION 5

What are the differences between a private web browser window and a regular web browser window? (Choose three.)

- A. Private web browser windows do not allow printing or storing websites.
- B. Private web browser windows do not store cookies persistently.
- C. Private web browser windows do not support logins into websites.
- D. Private web browser windows do not keep records in the browser history.
- E. Private web browser windows do not send regular stored cookies.

**Answer: BDE**

#### NEW QUESTION 6

Which of the following statements regarding Linux hardware drivers is correct?

- A. Drivers are regular Linux programs which have to be run by the user who wants to use a device.
- B. Drivers are not used by Linux because the BIOS handles all access to hardware on behalf of Linux.
- C. Drivers are stored on their devices and are copied by the Linux kernel when a new device is attached.
- D. Drivers are downloaded from the vendor's driver repository when a new device is attached.
- E. Drivers are either compiled into the Linux kernel or are loaded as kernel modules.

**Answer: E**

#### NEW QUESTION 7

Which files are the source of the information in the following output? (Choose two.) `uid=1000 (bob) gid=1000 (bob) groups=1000 (bob), 10 (wheel), 150 (docker), 1001 (libvirt)(wireshark),989`

- A. /etc/id
- B. /etc/passwd
- C. /etc/group
- D. /home/index
- E. /var/db/users

**Answer:** BC

#### NEW QUESTION 8

What parameter of ls prints a recursive listing of a directory's content? (Specify ONLY the option name without any values or parameters.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

ls -R

#### NEW QUESTION 9

When typing a long command line at the shell, what single character can be used to split a command across multiple lines?

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

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#### NEW QUESTION 10

Which permissions are set on a regular file once the permissions have been modified with the command `chmod 654 file.txt`?

- A. drw-r-xr-
- B. d-wxr-x-
- C. -wxr-x--x
- D. -rwxrw---x
- E. -rw-r-xr-

**Answer:** E

#### NEW QUESTION 10

What is true about the owner of a file?

- A. Each file is owned by exactly one user and one group.
- B. The owner of a file always has full permissions when accessing the file.
- C. The user owning a file must be a member of the file's group.
- D. When a user is deleted, all files owned by the user disappear.
- E. The owner of a file cannot be changed once it is assigned to an owner.

**Answer:** A

#### NEW QUESTION 14

FILL BLANK

What keyword is used in a shell script to begin a loop? (Specify one keyword only, without any additional information.)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

**Answer:** A

#### Explanation:

for

#### NEW QUESTION 18

Which of the following commands can be used to resolve a DNS name to an IP address?

- A. dnsname
- B. dns
- C. query
- D. host
- E. llookup

**Answer:** D

#### NEW QUESTION 19

Reverse DNS assigns hostnames to IP addresses. How is the name of the IP address 198.51.100.165 stored on a DNS server?

- A. In the A record for 165.100.51.198.ipv4.arpa.
- B. In the PTR record for 165.100.51.198.in-addr.arpa.
- C. In the RNAME record for 198-51-100-165.rev.arpa.
- D. In the ARPA record for 165.100.51.198.rev.
- E. In the REV record for arpA.in-addr.198.51.100.165.

**Answer: B**

#### NEW QUESTION 22

Which of the following commands creates an archive file work.tar from the contents of the directory ./work/?

- A. tar --new work.tar ./work/
- B. tar -cf work.tar ./work/
- C. tar -create work.tar -content ./work/
- D. tar work.tar < ./work/
- E. tar work > work.tar

**Answer: B**

#### NEW QUESTION 24

Which of the following commands will search for the file foo.txt under the directory /home?

- A. search /home -file foo.txt
- B. search /home fo
- C. txt
- D. find /home - file foo.txt
- E. find /home -name foo.txt
- F. find /home foo.txt

**Answer: D**

#### NEW QUESTION 27

What information is stored in /etc/passwd? (Choose three correct answers.)

- A. The user's storage space limit
- B. The numerical user ID
- C. The username
- D. The encrypted password
- E. The user's default shell

**Answer: BCD**

#### NEW QUESTION 32

Where is the operating system of a Raspberry Pi stored?

- A. On the master device attached to the Raspberry Pi's IDE bus.
- B. On a read only partition on the Raspberry Pi's firmware, next to the BIOS.
- C. On a removable SD card which is put into the Raspberry Pi.
- D. On a Linux extension module connected to the Raspberry Pi's GPIO pins.
- E. On rewritable flash storage which is built into the Raspberry Pi.

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 35

Which of the following programs are web servers? (Choose two.)

- A. Apache HTTPD
- B. Postfix
- C. Curl
- D. Dovecot
- E. NGINX

**Answer: AE**

#### NEW QUESTION 36

Which operator in a regular expression matches the preceding character either zero or one time?

- A. ?
- B. \*
- C. +
- D. %
- E. \$

**Answer:**

A

#### NEW QUESTION 38

Which of the following values could be a process ID on Linux?

- A. /bin/bash
- B. 60b503cd-019e-4300-a7be-922f074ef5ce
- C. /sys/pid/9a14
- D. fff3
- E. 21398

**Answer: E**

#### NEW QUESTION 43

Which of the following directories contains information, documentation and example configuration files for installed software packages?

- A. /usr/share/doc/
- B. /etc/defaults/
- C. /var/info/
- D. /doc/
- E. /usr/examples/

**Answer: A**

#### NEW QUESTION 47

How is a new Linux computing instance provisioned in an IaaS cloud?

- A. The standard Linux installer has to be run through a remote console.
- B. After buying a Linux distribution, its vendor delivers it to a cloud instance.
- C. The installation has to be prepared in a local virtual machine which is then copied to the cloud.
- D. The cloud hosting organization provides a set of pre-prepared images of popular Linux distributions.
- E. A provider-specific configuration file describing the desired installation is uploaded to the cloud provider.

**Answer: E**

#### NEW QUESTION 52

Which package management tool is used in Red Hat-based Linux Systems?

- A. portage
- B. rpm
- C. apt-get
- D. dpkg
- E. packagecl

**Answer: B**

#### NEW QUESTION 54

Which of the following commands creates the ZIP archive poems.zip containing all files in the current directory whose names end in .txt?

- A. zip \*.txt > poems.zip
- B. zcat \*.txt poems.zip
- C. zip poems.zip \*.txt
- D. zip cfz poems.zip \*.txt
- E. cat \*.txt | zip poems.zip

**Answer: C**

#### NEW QUESTION 58

Which of the following tasks can the command passwd accomplish? (Choose two.)

- A. Change a user's username.
- B. Change a user's password.
- C. Create a new user account.
- D. Create a new user group.
- E. Lock a user account.

**Answer: CE**

#### NEW QUESTION 60

What is true about a recursive directory listing?

- A. It includes the content of sub-directories.
- B. It includes the permissions of the directory listed.
- C. It includes details of file system internals, such as inodes.
- D. It includes ownership information for the files.
- E. It includes a preview of content for each file in the directory.

Answer: A

#### NEW QUESTION 64

The current directory contains the following file:

```
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 859688 Feb 7 08:15 test.sh
```

Given that the file is a valid shell script, how can this script be executed? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. run test.sh
- B. \${test.sh}
- C. cmd ./test.sh
- D. ./test.sh
- E. bash test.sh

Answer: DE

#### NEW QUESTION 68

What is a Linux distribution?

- A. The Linux file system as seen from the root account after mounting all file systems.
- B. A bundling of the Linux kernel, system utilities and other software.
- C. The set of rules which governs the distribution of Linux kernel source code.
- D. An operating system based on Linux but incompatible to the regular Linux kernel.
- E. A set of changes to Linux which enable Linux to run on another processor architecture.

Answer: B

#### NEW QUESTION 71

Which of the following devices represents a hard disk partition?

- A. /dev/ttyS0
- B. /dev/sata0
- C. /dev/part0
- D. /dev/sda2
- E. /dev/sda/p2

Answer: D

#### NEW QUESTION 76

Which of the following permissions are set on the /tmp/ directory?

- A. rwxrwxrwt
- B. -----rwx
- C. rwSrW-rw
- D. rwxrwS--
- E. r-xr-X--t

Answer: A

#### NEW QUESTION 79

Which of the following commands are used to get information on the proper use of ls? (Choose two correct answers.)

- A. option ls
- B. usage ls
- C. manual ls
- D. man ls
- E. info ls

Answer: DE

#### NEW QUESTION 80

Which of the following directories must be mounted with read and write access if it resides on its own dedicated file system?

- A. /opt
- B. /lib
- C. /etc
- D. /var
- E. /usr

Answer: D

#### NEW QUESTION 84

What is the purpose of the PATH environment variable?

- A. It allows the execution of commands without the need to know the location of the executable.
- B. It increases security by preventing commands from running in certain locations.

- C. It specifies the location of a user's home directory.
- D. It indicates the location of the default shell to be used when a user logs in.
- E. It contains the absolute path to the current directory.

**Answer:** A

**NEW QUESTION 85**

The current directory contains the following file:

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 root exec 24551 Apr 2 12:36 test.sh
```

The file contains a valid shell script, but executing this file using `./test.sh` leads to this error: `bash: ./test.sh: Permission denied`

What should be done in order to successfully execute the script?

- A. The file's extension should be changed from `.sh` to `.bin`.
- B. The execute bit should be set in the file's permissions.
- C. The user executing the script should be added to the `exec` group.
- D. The SetUID bit should be set in the file's permissions
- E. The script should be run using `#!/tes`
- F. `sh` instead of `./test.sh`.

**Answer:** B

**NEW QUESTION 86**

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