

Microsoft

Exam Questions DA-100

Analyzing Data with Microsoft Power BI



NEW QUESTION 1

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have four sales regions. Each region has multiple sales managers.

You implement row-level security (RLS) in a data model. You assign the relevant distribution lists to each role.

You have sales reports that enable analysis by region. The sales managers can view the sales records of their region. The sales managers are prevented from viewing records from other regions.

A sales manager changes to a different region.

You need to ensure that the sales manager can see the correct sales data. What should you do?

- A. From Microsoft Power BI Desktop, edit the Row-Level Security setting for the reports.
- B. Change the Microsoft Power BI license type of the sales manager.
- C. Manage the permissions of the underlying dataset
- D. Request that the sales manager be added to the correct Azure Active Directory group.

Answer: D

Explanation:

Using AD Security Groups, you no longer need to maintain a long list of users.

All that you will need to do is to put in the AD Security group with the required permissions and Power BI will do the REST! This means a small and simple security file with the permissions and AD Security group.

Note: Configure role mappings

Once published to Power BI, you must map members to dataset roles.

Members can be user accounts or security groups. Whenever possible, we recommend you map security groups to dataset roles. It involves managing security group memberships in Azure Active Directory. Possibly, it delegates the task to your network administrators.

Reference:

<https://www.fourmoo.com/2018/02/20/dynamic-row-level-security-is-easy-with-active-directory-security-group>

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guidance/rls-guidance>

NEW QUESTION 2

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You are modeling data by using Microsoft Power BI. Part of the data model is a large Microsoft SQL Server table named Order that has more than 100 million records.

During the development process, you need to import a sample of the data from the Order table. Solution: From Power Query Editor, you import the table and then add a filter step to the query. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 3

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a query named Customer that imports CSV files from a data lake. The query contains 500 rows as shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

	Source.Name	Customer ID	Modified Date	Customer	Category
	Valid 100% Error 0% Empty 0%				
1	Customer20200104.csv	1	1/1/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Head Office)	Novelty Shop
2	Customer20200104.csv	2	1/1/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Sylvanite, MT)	Novelty Shop
3	Customer20200104.csv	3	1/1/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Peeples Valley, AZ)	Novelty Shop
4	Customer20200104.csv	4	1/4/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Medicine Lodge, KS)	Novelty Shop
5	Customer20200104.csv	5	1/4/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Gasport, NY)	Novelty Shop
6	Customer20200104.csv	6	1/4/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Jessie, ND)	Novelty Shop
7	Customer20200104.csv	7	1/4/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Frankewing, TN)	Novelty Shop
8	Customer20200104.csv	8	1/4/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Bow Mar, CO)	Novelty Shop
9	Customer20200104.csv	9	1/4/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Netcong, NJ)	Novelty Shop
10	Customer20200104.csv	10	1/4/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Wimbledon, ND)	Novelty Shop
11	Customer20200112.csv	1	1/12/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Head Office)	Novelty Shop
12	Customer20200112.csv	2	1/12/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Sylvanite, MT)	Novelty Shop
13	Customer20200112.csv	3	1/12/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Peeples Valley, AZ)	Novelty Shop
14	Customer20200112.csv	4	1/12/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Medicine Lodge, KS)	Novelty Shop
15	Customer20200112.csv	5	1/12/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Gasport, NY)	Novelty Shop
16	Customer20200112.csv	2	1/22/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Sylvanite, MT)	Novelty Shop
17	Customer20200112.csv	7	1/22/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Frankewing, TN)	Novelty Shop
18	Customer20200112.csv	8	1/22/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Bow Mar, CO)	Novelty Shop
19	Customer20200112.csv	9	1/22/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Netcong, NJ)	Novelty Shop
20	Customer20200112.csv	10	1/22/2020 12:00:00 AM	Tailspin Toys (Wimbledon, ND)	Novelty Shop

Each file contains deltas of any new or modified rows from each load to the data lake. Multiple files can have the same customer ID.

You need to keep only the last modified row for each customer ID.

Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

Actions

Answer Area

Filter the Customer query on Modified Date is Latest.

Merge the CustomerGrouped query into the Customer query based on Customer ID and Modified Date by using a left outer join.

Remove duplicates in the Customer ID column.

Duplicate the Customer query and name the new query CustomerGrouped.

Group the CustomerGrouped query by Customer ID and output the max Modified Date value into a column named Modified Date.

Merge the two queries based on Customer ID and Modified Date by using an inner join.



- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

- 1) Duplicate Customer query
- 2) Group by CustId by Max ModifiedDate (only 2 columns to keep)
- 3) Merge two queries on CustId and ModifiedDate inner join (to retrieve other customer informations related to latest Date)

NEW QUESTION 4

- (Exam Topic 3)

You need to create a measure that will return the percentage of late orders.

How should you complete the DAX expression? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Late Orders Percent =

VAR OrderCount =

COUNTROWS ('Orders')

VAR LateOrders =

- SUM
- COUNTX
- CALCULATE
- CALCULATETABLE

COUNTROWS ('Orders'),

(Order,

- FILTER
- ALLEXCEPT
- CALCULATE
- DATESBETWEEN

- Orders[OrderDate] > Orders[RequiredDate]
- Orders[ShippedDate] >= Orders[OrderDate]
- Orders[ShippedDate] < Orders[RequiredDate]
- Orders[ShippedDate] > Orders[RequiredDate]

RETURN

DIVIDE (LateOrders, OrderCount)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Graphical user interface, application Description automatically generated

Box 1: CALCULATE

CALCULATE evaluates an expression in a modified filter context. Syntax: CALCULATE(<expression>[, <filter1> [, <filter2> [, ...]]]) Expression - The expression to be evaluated.

filter1, filter2,... (Optional) Boolean expressions or table expressions that defines filters, or filter modifier functions.

Box 2: FILTER

FILTER returns a table that represents a subset of another table or expression. Syntax: FILTER(<table>,<filter>)

Table- The table to be filtered. The table can also be an expression that results in a table.

Filter - A Boolean expression that is to be evaluated for each row of the table. For example, [Amount] > 0 or [Region] = "France"

Box 3: Orders[ShippedDate]> Orders[RequiredDate]

Northwind Traders defines late orders as those shipped after the required shipping date. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/calculate-function-dax> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/filter-function-dax>

NEW QUESTION 5

- (Exam Topic 3)

You need to design the data model to meet the report requirements. What should you do in Power BI Desktop?

- A. From Power Query, use a DAX expression to add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter of the OrderDate column, the calendar month of the OrderDate column, the calendar quarter of the ShippedDate column, and the calendar month of the ShippedDate column.
- B. From Power Query, add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter and the calendar month of the OrderDate column.
- C. From Power BI Desktop, use the Auto date/time option when creating the reports.
- D. From Power Query, add a date table.
- E. Create an active relationship to the OrderDate column in the Orders table and an inactive relationship to the ShippedDate column in the Orders table.

Answer: B

Explanation:

Use Power Query to calculate calendar quarter and calendar month.

Scenario:

- > A single dataset must support all three reports:
 - The Top Customers report will show the top 20 customers based on the highest sales amounts in a selected order month or quarter, product category, and sales region.
 - The Top Products report will show the top 20 products based on the highest sales amounts sold in a selected order month or quarter, sales region, and product category.
- > The data model must minimize the size of the dataset as much as possible, while meeting the report requirements and the technical requirements.

NEW QUESTION 6

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which two types of visualizations can be used in the balance sheet reports to meet the reporting goals? Each correct answer presents part of the solution.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. a line chart that shows balances by quarter filtered to account categories that are long-term liabilities.
- B. a clustered column chart that shows balances by date (x-axis) and account category (legend) without filters.
- C. a clustered column chart that shows balances by quarter filtered to account categories that are long-term liabilities.
- D. a pie chart that shows balances by account category without filters.
- E. a ribbon chart that shows balances by quarter and accounts in the legend.

Answer: AE

Explanation:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-types-for-reports-and-q-and-a>

NEW QUESTION 7

- (Exam Topic 2)

Which DAX expression should you use to get the ending balances in the balance sheet reports?

- A. CALCULATE (SUM(BalanceSheet [BalanceAmount]), DATESQTD('Date'[Date]))
- B. CALCULATE (SUM(BalanceSheet [BalanceAmount]), LASTDATE('Date'[Date]))
- C. FIRSTNONBLANK ('Date' [Date]SUM(BalanceSheet[BalanceAmount]))
- D. CALCULATE (MAX(BalanceSheet[BalanceAmount]), LASTDATE('Date' [Date]))

Answer: A

Explanation:

Scenario: At least one of the balance sheet reports in the quarterly reporting package must show the ending balances for the quarter, as well as for the previous quarter.

DATESQTD returns a table that contains a column of the dates for the quarter to date, in the current context. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/datesqtd-function-dax>

NEW QUESTION 8

- (Exam Topic 2)

What is the minimum number of datasets and storage modes required to support the reports?

- A. two imported datasets
- B. a single DirectQuery dataset
- C. two DirectQuery datasets
- D. a single imported dataset

Answer: D

Explanation:

"The analysts responsible for each business unit must see all the data the board sees, except the profit and loss data, which must be restricted to only their business unit's data. The analysts must be able to build new reports from the dataset that contains the profit and loss data" => one dataset and two separate workspaces Reason: All data can be imported into one dataset also if these are two logical models. Shared dimensions can be reconsumed in both models. Reports and additional materials can be shared to the board with an app. The "profit and loss" data model needs RLS for the analysts and the analysts must have just read access to the original workspace. In a separate workspace with contributor (or more rights) they can create new reports (with live connection to the dataset). It is also stated that the new reports mustn't be shared so therefore no need to include them into the app. Import vs. DirectQuery: Due to RLS requirements an imported dataset is needed. It is not possible with file sources and Sharepoint lists.

NEW QUESTION 9

- (Exam Topic 2)

Once the profit and loss dataset is created, which four actions should you perform in sequence to ensure that the business unit analysts see the appropriate profit and loss data? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

Actions

Answer Area

- From powerbi.com, assign the analysts the Contributor role to the workspace.
- From powerbi.com, add role members to the roles.
- From Power BI Desktop, add a Table Filter DAX Expression to the roles.
- From Power BI Desktop, create four roles.
- From Power BI Desktop, publish the dataset to powerbi.com.

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:



<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/admin/service-admin-rls> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/service-datasets-build-permissions>

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 1)

You need to create relationships to meet the reporting requirements of the customer service department. What should you create?

- A. an additional date table named ShipDate, a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales_date_id] to Date[date_id], and a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales_ship_date_id] to ShipDate[date_id]
- B. an additional date table named ShipDate, a many-to-many relationship from Sales[sales_date_id] to Date[date_id], and a many-to-many relationship from Sales[sales_ship_date_id] to ShipDate[date_id]
- C. a one-to-many relationship from Date[date_id] to Sales[sales_date_id] and another one-to-many relationship from Date[date_id] to Weekly_Returns[week_id]
- D. a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales_date_id] to Date[date_id] and a one-to-many relationship from Sales[sales_ship_date_id] to Date[date_id]
- E. a one-to-many relationship from Date[date_id] to Sales[sales_date_id] and another one-to-many relationship from Date[date_id] to Sales[sales_ship_date_id]

Answer: A

Explanation:

Scenario: The customer service department requires a visual that can be filtered by both sales month and ship month independently.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-relationships-understand>

NEW QUESTION 10

- (Exam Topic 4)

You create a dataset sourced from dozens of flat files in Azure Blob storage. The dataset uses incremental refresh.

From powerbi.com, you deploy the dataset and several related reports to Microsoft Power BI Premium capacity.

You discover that the dataset refresh fails after the refresh runs out of resources. What is a possible cause of the issue?

- A. Query folding is not occurring.
- B. You selected Only refresh complete periods.
- C. The data type of the column used to partition the data changed.
- D. A filter is missing on the report.

Answer: A

Explanation:

The Power BI service partitions data based on date range. This is what enables only certain partitions to be refreshed incrementally. To make this work, the partition filter conditions are pushed down to the source system by including them in the queries. Using Power Query terminology, this is called "query folding". It is not recommended that incremental refresh is used when the required query folding cannot take place.

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/incremental-refresh-query-folding/>

NEW QUESTION 13

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the following three versions of an Azure SQL database:

- > Test
- > Production
- > Development

You have a dataset that uses the development database as a data source.

You need to configure the dataset so that you can easily change the data source between the development, test, and production database servers from powerbi.com. Which should you do?

- A. Create a JSON file that contains the database server name
- B. Import the JSON file to the dataset.
- C. Create a parameter and update the queries to use the parameter.
- D. Create a query for each database server and hide the development tables.
- E. Set the data source privacy level to Organizational and use the ReplaceValue Power Query M function.

Answer: B

Explanation:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/learn/modules/create-manage-workspaces-power-bi/4-development-lifecycle-s>

NEW QUESTION 18

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have multiple dashboards.

You need to ensure that when users browse the available dashboards from powerbi.com, they can see which dashboards contain Personally Identifiable Information (PII). The solution must minimize configuration effort and impact on the dashboard design.

What should you use?

- A. comments
- B. tiles
- C. Microsoft Information Protection sensitivity labels
- D. Active Directory groups

Answer: D

Explanation:

Microsoft Information Protection sensitivity labels provide a simple way for your users to classify critical content in Power BI without compromising productivity or the ability to collaborate.

Sensitivity labels can be applied to datasets, reports, dashboards, and dataflows. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/admin/service-security-sensitivity-label-overview>

NEW QUESTION 20

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a folder of monthly transaction extracts.

You plan to create a report to analyze the transaction data.

You receive the following email message: "Hi. I've put 24 files of monthly transaction data onto the shared drive. File Transactions201901.csv through

Transactions201912.csv have the latest set of columns, but files Transactions201801.csv to Transactions201812.csv have an older layout without the extra fields needed for analysis. Each file contains 10 to 50 transactions."

You get data from the folder and select Combine & Load. The Combine Files dialog box is shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

Combine Files

Specify the settings for each file. [Learn more](#)

Sample File:

File Origin: Delimiter: Data Type Detection:

ID	Date	CustomerID	Amount
1	01/01/2018 08:00:00	5	28.99
2	01/01/2018 18:00:00	10	31.88
3	02/01/2018 08:00:00	15	22.99
4	02/01/2018 18:00:00	25	14.25
5	03/01/2018 08:00:00	35	85
6	03/01/2018 18:00:00	45	47.74
7	04/01/2018 08:00:00	55	76.66
8	04/01/2018 18:00:00	51	99.99
9	05/01/2018 08:00:00	52	10.99
10	05/01/2018 18:00:00	58	85

Skip files with errors

For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise, select No. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Statements	Yes	No
The resulting query will contain all the columns from the 2018 transactions.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The resulting query will contain all the columns from the 2019 transactions.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Setting Data Type Detection to Based on first 200 rows will improve import times.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Graphical user interface, text, application Description automatically generated

Box 1: Yes

The four columns used in the 2018 transactions are already displayed.

Box 2: Yes

The columns used are based on the entire dataset. The additional columns in the 2019 files will be detected. Box 3: Yes

Note: Under the hood, Power BI will automatically detect which delimiter to use, and may even promote the first row as headers. You can manually change the delimiter, or define how Power BI should handle data types. You can set it to automatically detect data types based on first 200 rows, or the entire dataset or you can even opt out the detection of data types.

NEW QUESTION 23

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are using existing reports to build a dashboard that will be viewed frequently in portrait mode on mobile phones.

You need to build the dashboard.

Which four actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

Actions

Answer Area

- Pin items from the reports to the dashboard.
- Rearrange, resize, or remove items from the phone view.
- Change the dashboard view to **Phone view**.
- Open the dashboard.
- Create a phone layout for the existing reports.



- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Actions

Answer Area

- Pin items from the reports to the dashboard.
- Rearrange, resize, or remove items from the phone view.
- Change the dashboard view to **Phone view**.
- Open the dashboard.
- Create a phone layout for the existing reports.



- Pin items from the reports to the dashboard.
- Open the dashboard.
- Change the dashboard view to **Phone view**.
- Rearrange, resize, or remove items from the phone view.

NEW QUESTION 25

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have two tables named Customers and Invoice in a Power BI model. The Customers table contains the following fields:

- > CustomerID
- > Customer City
- > Customer State
- > Customer Name
- > Customer Address 1
- > Customer Address 2
- > Customer Postal Code

The Invoice table contains the following fields:

- > Order ID
- > Invoice ID
- > Invoice Date
- > Customer ID
- > Total Amount
- > Total Item Count

The Customers table is related to the Invoice table through the Customer ID columns. A customer can have many invoices within one month.

The Power BI model must provide the following information:

- > The number of customers invoiced in each state last month
- > The average invoice amount per customer in each postal code

You need to define the relationship from the Customers table to the Invoice table. The solution must optimize query performance.

What should you configure? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Cardinality:

Many-to-many
Many-to-one
One-to-many
One-to-one

Cross-filter direction:

Both
Single

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Box 1: One-to-many

A customer can have many invoices within one month. Box 2: Single

For One-to-many relationships, the cross filter direction is always from the "one" side, and optionally from the "many" side (bi-directional). For Single cross filter direction means "single direction", and Both means "both directions". A relationship that filters in both directions is commonly described as bi-directional.

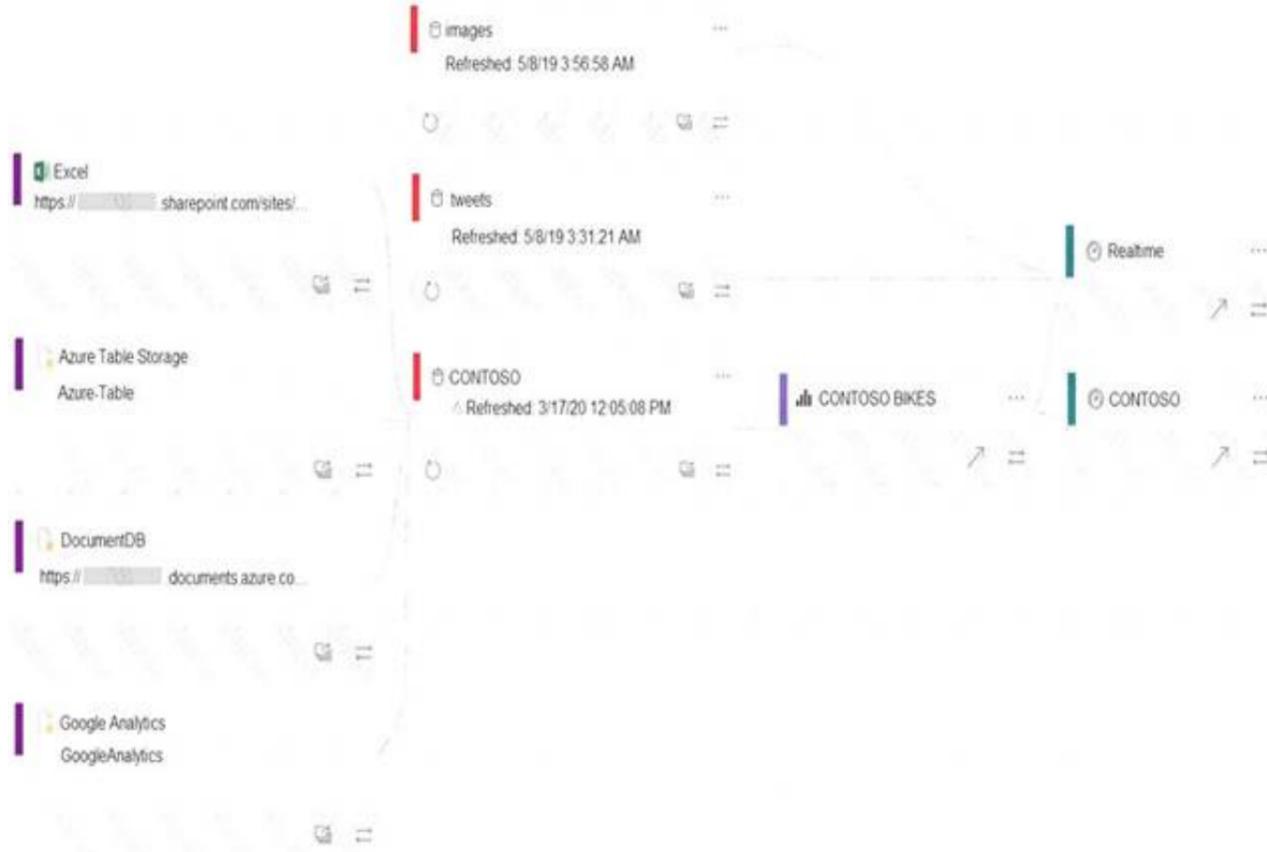
Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-relationships-understand>

NEW QUESTION 29

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the data lineage shown in the following exhibit.



Use the drop-down menus to select the answer choice that completes each statement based on the information presented in the graphic.
 NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

The CONTOSO dataset is consumed directly by the

	▼
CONTOSO BIKES report	
CONTOSO dashboard	
Realtime dashboard	

The Realtime dashboard depends on

	▼
one dataset	
two datasets	
three datasets	
four datasets	

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Text, table Description automatically generated with medium confidence
 Box 1: CONTOSO BIKES report Box 2: three datasets
 Images, tweets and the Contoso datasets.

NEW QUESTION 31

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a collection of reports for the HR department of your company.

You need to create a visualization for the HR department that shows a historic employee counts and predicts trends during the next six months.

Which type of visualization should you use?

- A. scatter chart
- B. ribbon chart
- C. line chart
- D. key influences

Answer: C

Explanation:

The best data for forecasting is time series data or uniformly increasing whole numbers. The line chart has to have only one line.

Try forecasting: Try the new forecasting capabilities of Power View today on your own data or with the sample report available as part of the Power BI report samples. To view your own data, upload a workbook with a Power View time series line chart to Power BI for Office 365.

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/introducing-new-forecasting-capabilities-in-power-view-for-office-36>

NEW QUESTION 34

- (Exam Topic 4)

You open a query in Power Query Editor.

You need to identify the percentage of empty values in each column as quickly as possible. Which Data Preview option should you select?

- A. Show whitespace
- B. Column profile
- C. Column distribution
- D. Column quality

Answer: D

Explanation:

Column quality: In this section, we can easily see valid, Error and Empty percentage of data values associated with the Selected table.

Note: In Power Query Editor, Under View tab in Data Preview Section we can see the following data profiling functionalities:

- > Column quality
- > Column distribution
- > Column profile

Reference:

<https://community.powerbi.com/t5/Community-Blog/Data-Profiling-in-Power-BI-Power-BI-Update-April-2019/>

NEW QUESTION 37

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are creating an analytics report that will consume data from the tables shown in the following table.

Table name	Column name	Data type
Sales	sales_id	Integer
	sales_date	Datetime
	Customer_id	Integer
	sales_amount	Floating
	employee_id	Integer
	sales_ship_date	Datetime
	store_id	Varchar(100)
Employee	employee_id	Integer
	first_name	Varchar(100)
	last_name	Varchar(100)
	employee_photo	Binary

There is a relationship between the tables.

There are no reporting requirements on employeejd and employee_photo. You need to optimize the data model

What should you configure for employeejd and employee.photo? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

Answer Area

Employee_id: Change Type
 Delete
 Hide
 Sort

Employee_photo: Change Type
 Delete
 Hide
 Sort

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Table Description automatically generated

Box 1: Hide

Optimize data by hiding fields and sorting visualization data

Box 2: Delete

The fastest way to optimize your Power BI report is to limit the number of columns to only the ones you need in your data model. Go through your tables in Power Query and determine what fields are being used. Delete these columns if they are not being used in any of your reports or calculations.

Reference:

<https://tessellationtech.io/optimizing-power-bi-reports/>

NEW QUESTION 38

- (Exam Topic 4)

In Power Bi Desktop, you are creating visualizations in a report based on an imported dataset

You need to allow Power Bi users to export the summarized data used to create the visualizations but prevent the users from exporting the underlying data

What should you do?

- A. From Power BI Desktop, configure the Data Load settings for the current file.
- B. From the Power BI service, configure the dataset permissions.
- C. From Power BI Desktop, configure the Report settings for the current file.
- D. From Power BI Desktop, modify the data source permissions.

Answer: B

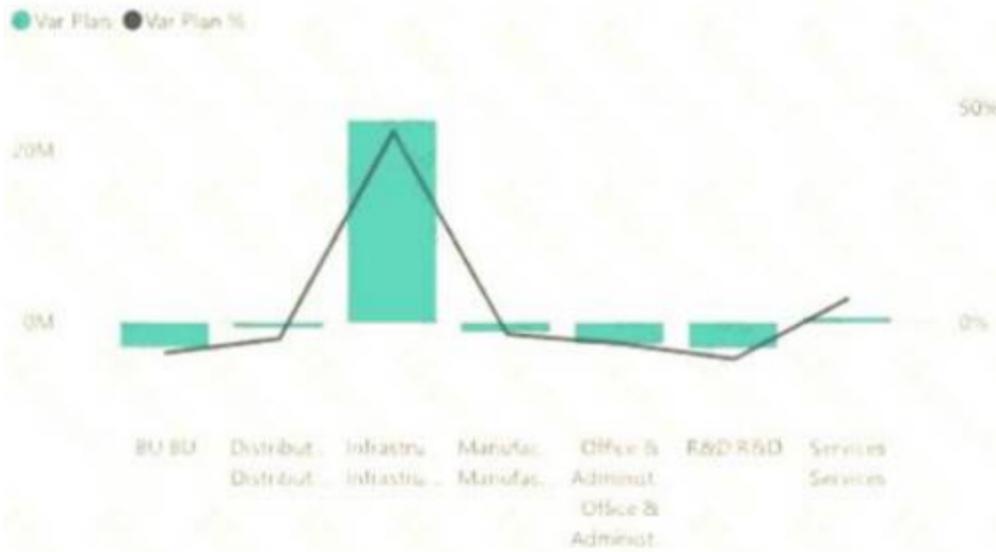
NEW QUESTION 40

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft Power BI dashboard. The report used to create the dashboard uses an imported dataset from a Microsoft SQL Server data source. The dashboard is shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

Variance to Plan, Variance to Plan %

BY BUSINESS AREA • REFRESHED: 12:03:06 PM



Amount

BY MONTH, SCENARIO

Scenario: Actual (green), LE1 (black), LE2 (red), LE3 (yellow), Plan (grey)

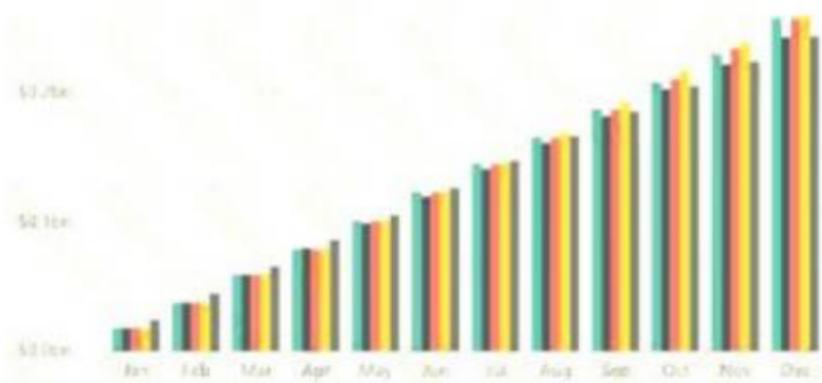
\$0.00M

Amount

BY MONTH, SCENARIO

Scenario: Actual (green), LE1 (black), LE2 (red), LE3 (yellow), Plan (grey)

\$0.00M



What occurred at 12:03:06 PM?

- A. A user pressed F5
- B. A new transaction was added to the data source.
- C. A user added a comment to a tile.
- D. The dashboard tile cache refreshed.

Answer: D

Explanation:

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/refresh-data>

NEW QUESTION 43

- (Exam Topic 4)

You use an R visual to produce a map of 500,000 customers. You include the values of CustomerID, Latitude, and Longitude in the fields sent to the visual. Each customer ID is unique.

In powerbi.com, when users load the visual, they only see some of the customers. What is the cause of the issue?

- A. The visual was built by using a different version of R.
- B. The data comes from a Microsoft SQL Server source.
- C. The data is deduplicated.
- D. Too many records were sent to the visual.

Answer: D

Explanation:

R visuals in the Power BI service have a few limitations including:

➤ Data size limitations – data used by the R visual for plotting is limited to 150,000 rows. If more than 150,000 rows are selected, only the top 150,000 rows are used and a message is displayed on the image. Additionally, the input data has a limit of 250 MB.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/service-r-visuals>

NEW QUESTION 47

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution. After you answer a question in this scenario, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen. You have a clustered bar chart that contains a measure named Salary as the value and a field named Employee as the axis. Salary is present in the data as numerical amount representing US dollars. You need to create a reference line to show which employees are above the median salary. Solution: You create an average line by using the Salary measure. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: B

Explanation:

Instead create a percentile line by using the Salary measure and set the percentile to 50%.
 Note: The 50th percentile is also known as the median or middle value where 50 percent of observations fall below.
 Reference:
https://dash-intel.com/powerbi/statistical_functions_percentile.php

NEW QUESTION 50

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are creating a Microsoft Power BI imported data model to perform basket analysis. The goal of the analysis is to identify which products are usually bought together in the same transaction across and within sales territories. You import a fact table named Sales as shown in the exhibit. (Click the Exhibit tab.)

Column name	Data type	Description
SalesRowID	Integer	ID of the row from the source system, which represents a unique combination of SalesOrderNumber and SalesOrderLineNumber
ProductKey	Integer	Surrogate key that relates to the product dimension
OrderDateKey	Integer	Surrogate key that relates to the date dimension and is in the YYYYMMDD format
OrderDate	Datetime	Date and time an order was processed
CustomerKey	Integer	Surrogate key that relates to the customer dimension
SalesTerritoryKey	Integer	Surrogate key that relates to the sales territory dimension
SalesOrderNumber	Integer	Unique identifier of an order
SalesOrderLineNumber	Integer	Unique identifier of a line within an order
OrderQuantity	Integer	Quantity of the product ordered
LineTotal	Decimal	Total sales amount of a line before tax
TaxAmt	Decimal	Amount of tax charged for the items on a specified line within an order
Freight	Decimal	Amount of freight charged for the items on a specified line within an order
LastModified	Datetime	The date and time that a row was last modified in the source system
AuditID	Integer	The ID of the data load process that last updated a row

The related dimension tables are imported into the model. For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise, select No. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Statements	Yes	No
The SalesRowID and AuditID columns can be removed from the model without impeding the analysis goals.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Both the OrderDateKey and OrderDate columns are necessary to perform the basket analysis.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
The TaxAmt column must retain the current number of decimal places to perform the basket analysis.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Reference:
<https://finance-bi.com/power-bi-basket-analysis/>

NEW QUESTION 52

- (Exam Topic 4)

Your company has affiliates who help the company acquire customers.

You build a report for the affiliate managers at the company to assist them in understanding affiliate performance.

The managers request a visual showing the total sales value of the latest 50 transactions for each affiliate. You have a data model that contains the following tables.

Table name	Column name
Transactions	TransactionDate
	ItemsOrdered
	Amount
	AffiliateID
	TransactionID
Affiliate	AffiliateID
	Name

You need to develop a measure to support the visual.

How should you complete the DAX expression? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Revenue Last 50 Transactions =

(

 (Transactions[Amount]),

 (50, Transactions, Transactions

 DESC)

)

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Box 1: CALCULATE

Start with CALCULATE and use a SUMX.

CALCULATE evaluates an expression in a modified filter context.

Box 2: SUM

Box 3: TOPN

TOPN returns the top N rows of the specified table.

Box 4: [TransactionDate]

TOPN Syntax: TOPN(<n_value>, <table>, <orderBy_expression>, [<order>[, <orderBy_expression>, [<order>]]...])

The orderBy_expression: Any DAX expression where the result value is used to sort the table and it is evaluated for each row of table.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/topn-function-dax>

NEW QUESTION 56

- (Exam Topic 4)

You publish a Microsoft Power BI dataset to powerbi.com. The dataset appends data from an on-premises Oracle database and an Azure SQL database by using one query.

You have admin access to the workspace and permission to use an existing On-premises data gateway for which the Oracle data source is already configured.

You need to ensure that the data is updated every morning. The solution must minimize configuration effort. Which two actions should you perform when you configure scheduled refresh? Each correct answer presents

part of the solution.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Configure the dataset to use the existing On-premises data gateway.
- B. Deploy an On-premises data gateway in personal mode.
- C. Set the refresh frequency to Daily.
- D. Configure the dataset to use the personal gateway.

Answer: AC

Explanation:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/service-gateway-personal-mode>

NEW QUESTION 60

- (Exam Topic 4)

You need to create a visual as shown in the following exhibit.

MonthName	Total Sales	Sales Last Year	% Growth to Last Year
January	£559,263.79	£144,365.51	74.19%
February	£583,915.29	£215,923.28	63.02%
March	£684,091.92	£211,347.46	69.11%
April	£957,686.49	£350,270.97	63.43%
May	£841,473.26	£310,708.65	63.08%
June	£876,911.71	£298,356.83	65.98%
July	£922,410.09	£348,435.28	62.23%
August	£1,002,219.24	£388,213.68	61.26%
September	£1,152,976.22	£407,595.76	64.65%
October	£1,262,647.67	£465,583.06	63.13%
November	£555,548.44	£555,548.44	0.00%
December	£553,615.45	£553,615.45	0.00%
Total	£9,952,759.56	£4,249,964.36	57.30%

The indicator color for Total Sales will be based on % Growth to Last Year. The solution must use the existing calculations only.

How should you configure the visual? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Conditional formatting:

▼

Background color

Data bars

Font color

Icons

Web URL

Format by:

▼

Color scale

Field value

Rules

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Box 1: Background color

To format the Color column based on its field values, select Conditional formatting for the Color field, and then select Background color or Font color.

In the Background color or Font color dialog box, select Field value from the Format by drop-down field. Box 2: Field value

With conditional formatting for tables in Power BI Desktop, you can specify customized cell colors, including color gradients, based on field values.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/desktop-conditional-table-formatting>

NEW QUESTION 63

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are building a dataset from a JSON file that contains an array of documents.

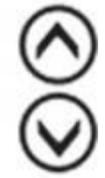
You need to import attributes as columns from all the documents in the JSON file. The solution must ensure that date attributes can be used as date hierarchies in Microsoft Power BI reports.

Which three actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

Actions

Answer Area

- Expand the columns.
- Expand the records.
- Add columns that use data type conversions.
- Set the data types.
- Convert the list to a table.



- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Here is an example: <https://youtu.be/B4kzyxnhQfl> The definition of the function which expand columns: <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/powerquery-m/table-expandrecordcolumn>

NEW QUESTION 65

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are creating a Microsoft Power BI model that has two tables named CityData and Sales. CityData contains only the data shown in the following table.

State (CityData)	City	Population (million)
CA	Los Angeles	4.00
CA	San Francisco	0.90
New York	New York	8.50
WA	Seattle	0.70
WA	Spokane	0.20

Sales contains only the data shown in the following table.

State (Sales)	Type	Sales
CA	Internet	60
CA	Store	80
TX	Store	400
WA	Internet	150
WA	Store	100

For each of the following statements, select Yes if the statement is true. Otherwise, select No. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Statements	Yes	No
In the Sales table, you can write a DAX expression that uses the RELATED() function to get data from the CityData table.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A DAX expression of sales total =CALCULATE(SUM(Sales[Sales]),ALL(Sales)) will produce the correct total sales value for each state, based on the data model.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
A table visualization that uses cityData[State] and sales[Sales] will contain sales from the state of TX.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Text Description automatically generated

Box 1: Yes

The Related function returns a related value from another table.

The RELATED function requires that a relationship exists between the current table and the table with related information. You specify the column that contains the data that you want, and the function follows an existing many-to-one relationship to fetch the value from the specified column in the related table. If a relationship does not exist, you must create a relationship.

Box 2: Yes

Box 3: No

TX only occurs in the Sales table, but not in the CityData table. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/related-function-dax> <https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/dax/calculate-function-dax>

NEW QUESTION 66

- (Exam Topic 4)

You need to design the data model to meet the report requirements. What should you do in Power BI Desktop?

- A. From Power Query, add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter and the calendar month of the OrderDate column.
- B. From Power BI Desktop, use the Auto date/time option when creating the reports.
- C. From Power Query, add a date table.
- D. Create an active relationship to the OrderDate column in the Orders table and an inactive relationship to the ShippedDate column in the Orders table.
- E. From Power Query, use a DAX expression to add columns to the Orders table to calculate the calendar quarter of the OrderDate column, the calendar month of the OrderDate column, the calendar quarter of the ShippedDate column, and the calendar month of the ShippedDate column.

Answer: D

NEW QUESTION 68

- (Exam Topic 4)

You need to create a visualization that compares revenue and cost over time. Which type of visualization should you use?

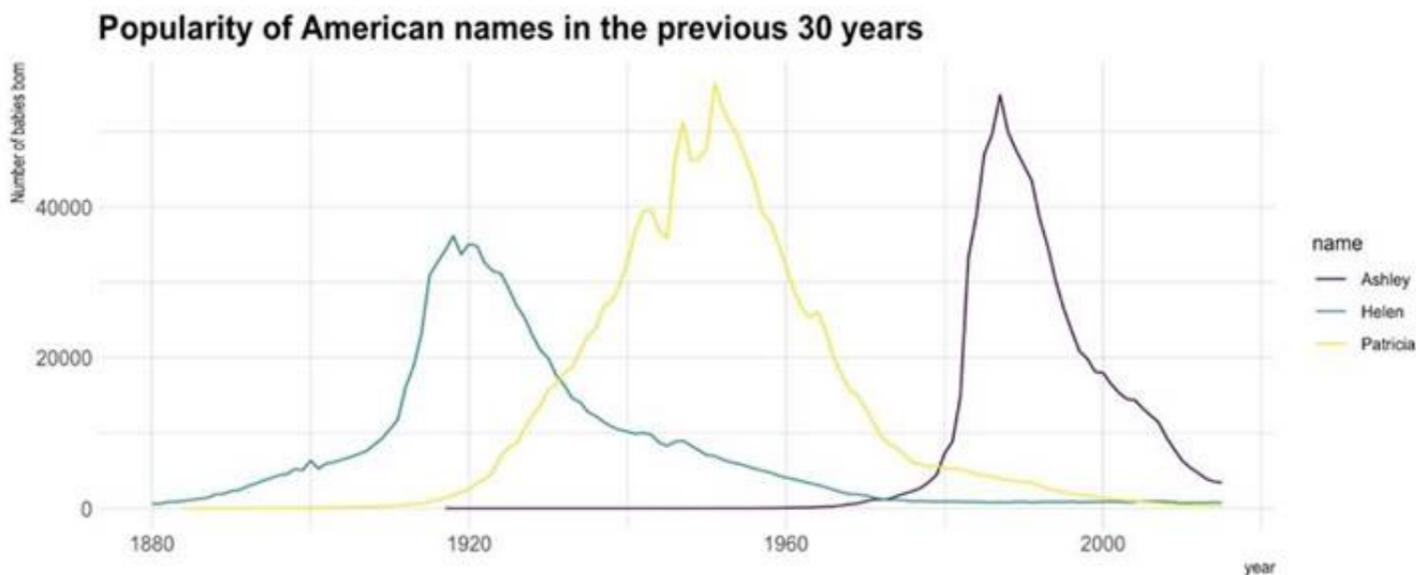
- A. stacked area chart
- B. donut chart
- C. line chart
- D. waterfall chart

Answer: C

Explanation:

A line chart or line graph displays the evolution of one or several numeric variables. Data points are connected by straight line segments. A line chart is often used to visualize a trend in data over intervals of time – a time series – thus the line is often drawn chronologically.

Example:



Reference:

<https://www.data-to-viz.com/graph/line.html>

NEW QUESTION 73

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI dataset that contains a table named Temperature Readings. Temperature Readings contains the columns shown in the following table.

Name	Data type	Value example
DateTime	DateTime	4-Aug-2020 13:30:01
Longitude	Decimal	10.049567988755534
Latitude	Decimal	53.462766759577057
TempCelsius	Decimal	12.5

The table has 12 million rows. All the columns are needed for analysis.

You need to optimize the dataset to decrease the model size. The solution must not affect the precision of the data.

What should you do?

- A. Split the DateTime column into separate date and time columns.
- B. Disable the Power Query load.
- C. Round the Longitude column two decimal places.
- D. Change the data type of the TempCelsius column to Integer.

Answer: B

Explanation:

Disable Power Query load.

Power Query queries that are intended support data integration with other queries should not be loaded to the model. To avoid loading the query to the model, take care to ensure that you disable query load in these instances.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/guidance/import-modeling-data-reduction#disable-power-query-quer>

NEW QUESTION 74

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are developing a report page. Some users will navigate the report by using a keyboard, and some users will consume the report by using a screen reader. You need to ensure that the users can consume the content on a report page in a logical order. What should you configure in Microsoft Power BI Desktop?

- A. the bookmark order
- B. the layer order
- C. the tab order
- D. the X position

Answer: C

Explanation:

If you find yourself unable to navigate to an object or visual while using a keyboard, it may be because the report author has decided to hide that object from the tab order. Report authors commonly hide decorative objects from the tab order. If you find that you cannot tab through a report in a logical manner, you should contact the report author. Report authors can set the tab order for objects and visuals.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/create-reports/desktop-accessibility-consuming-tools>

NEW QUESTION 78

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Power BI tenant.

You have reports that use financial datasets and are exported as PDF files. You need to ensure that the reports are encrypted.

What should you implement?

- A. dataset certifications
- B. row-level security (RLS)
- C. sensitivity labels
- D. Microsoft Intune policies

Answer: C

Explanation:

General availability of sensitivity labels in Power BI.

Microsoft Information Protection sensitivity labels provide a simple way for your users to classify critical content in Power BI without compromising productivity or the ability to collaborate. Sensitivity labels can be applied on datasets, reports, dashboards, and dataflows. When data is exported from Power BI to Excel, PowerPoint or PDF files, Power BI automatically applies a sensitivity label on the exported file and protects it according to the label's file encryption settings. This way your sensitive data remains protected no matter where it is.

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/announcing-power-bi-data-protection-ga-and-introducing-new-capabil>

NEW QUESTION 79

- (Exam Topic 4)

You build a report to analyze customer transactions from a database that contains the tables shown in the following table.

Table name	Column name
Customer	CustomerID (primary key)
	Name
	State
	Email
Transaction	TransactionID (primary key)
	CustomerID (foreign key)
	Date
	Amount

You import the tables.

Which relationship should you use to link the tables?

- A. one-to-many from Customer to Transaction
- B. one-to-one between Customer and Transaction
- C. one-to-many from Transaction to Customer
- D. many-to-many between Customer and Transaction

Answer: A

Explanation:

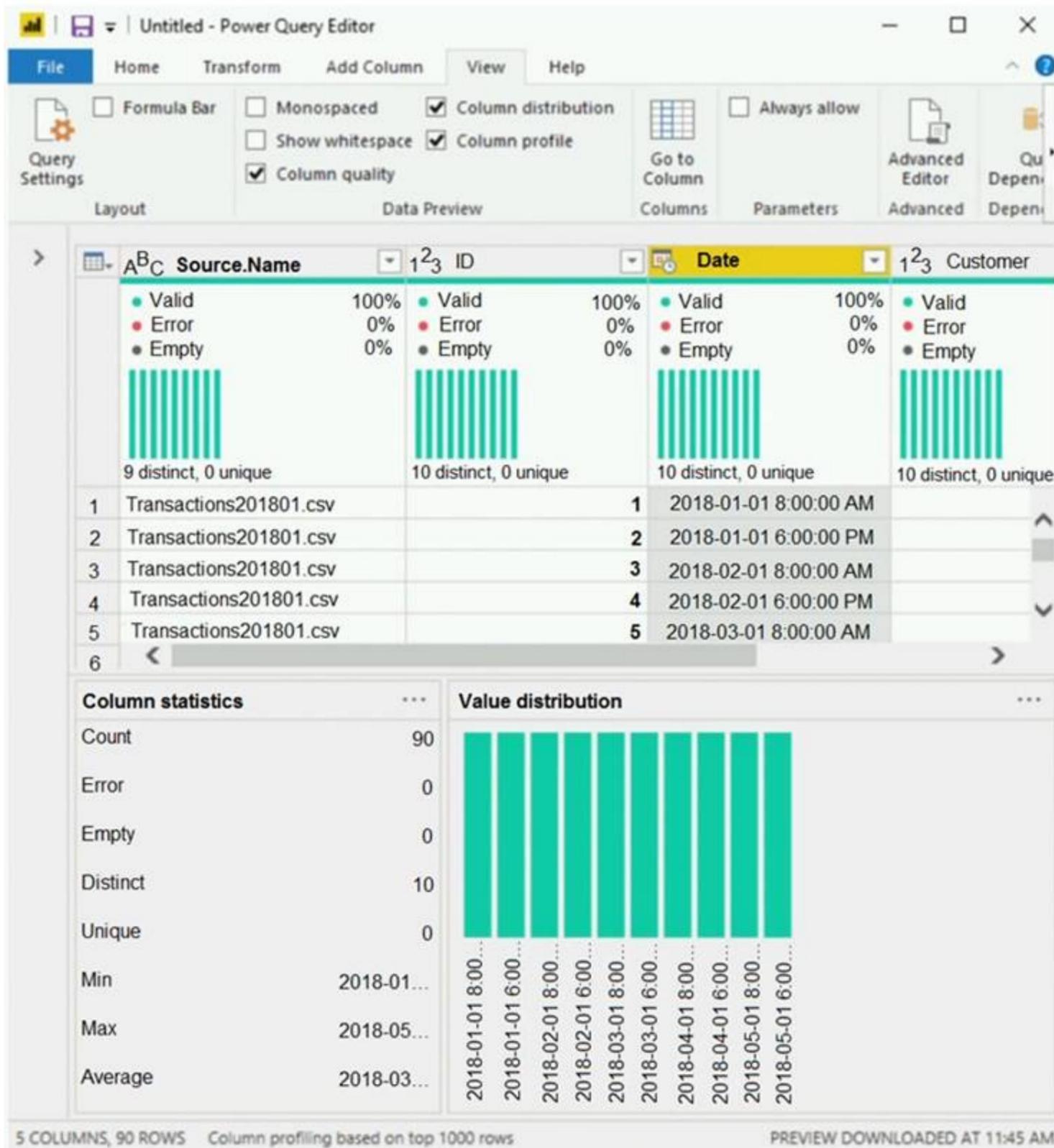
Each customer can have many transactions.

For each transaction there is exactly one customer.

NEW QUESTION 80

- (Exam Topic 4)

You view a query named Transactions as shown in the following exhibit.



The query gets CSV files from a folder.

Use the drop-down menus to select the answer choice that completes each statement based on the information presented in the graphic.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

There are **[answer choice]** CSV files:

- 9
- 10
- 25
- 90
- 1,000

Removing duplicates based on the Date column will reduce the dataset to **[answer choice]** rows:

- 9
- 10
- 25
- 90
- 1,000

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Box 1: 9
9 distinct CSV files.
Box 2: 10
10 distinct dates.
<https://pediaa.com/what-is-the-difference-between-unique-and-distinct-in-sql/#:~:text=Unique%20and%20Disti>

NEW QUESTION 81

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a data model that contains many complex DAX expressions. The expressions contain frequent references to the RELATED and RELATEDTABLE functions.

You need to recommend a solution to minimize the use of the RELATED and RELATEDTABLE functions. What should you recommend?

- A. Merge tables by using Power Query.
- B. Hide unused columns in the model.
- C. Split the model into multiple models.
- D. Transpose.

Answer: A

Explanation:

Combining data means connecting to two or more data sources, shaping them as needed, then consolidating them into a useful query.

When you have one or more columns that you'd like to add to another query, you merge the queries. Note: The RELATEDTABLE function is a shortcut for CALCULATETABLE function with no logical expression.

CALCULATETABLE evaluates a table expression in a modified filter context and returns A table of values. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/desktop-shape-and-combine-data>

NEW QUESTION 85

- (Exam Topic 4)

You import two Microsoft Excel tables named Customer and Address into Power Query. Customer contains the following columns:

- > Customer ID
- > Customer Name
- > Phone
- > Email Address
- > Address ID

Address contains the following columns:

- > Address ID
- > Address Line 1
- > Address Line 2
- > City
- > State/Region
- > Country
- > Postal Code

The Customer ID and Address ID columns represent unique rows.

You need to create a query that has one row per customer. Each row must contain City, State/Region, and Country for each customer.

What should you do?

- A. Merge the Customer and Address tables.
- B. Transpose the Customer and Address tables.
- C. Group the Customer and Address tables by the Address ID column.
- D. Append the Customer and Address tables.

Answer: A

Explanation:

There are two primary ways of combining queries: merging and appending.

- > When you have one or more columns that you'd like to add to another query, you merge the queries.
- > When you have additional rows of data that you'd like to add to an existing query, you append the query.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/desktop-shape-and-combine-data>

NEW QUESTION 88

- (Exam Topic 4)

You need to create the On-Time Shipping report.

The report must include a visualization that shows the percentage of late orders. Which type of visualization should you create?

- A. scatterplot
- B. bar chart
- C. piechart

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 90

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have the tables shown in the following table.

Table name	Column name
Campaigns	Campaign_ID
	Name
Ads	Ad_id
	Name
	Campaign_id
Impressions	Impression_id
	Ad_id
	Site_name
	Impression_time
	Impression_date

The Impressions table contains approximately 30 million records per month. You need to create an ad analytics system to meet the following requirements:

- > Present ad impression counts for the day, campaign, and Site_name. The analytics for the last year are required.
- > Minimize the data model size.

Which two actions should you perform? Each correct answer presents part of the solution. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Group the impressions by Ad_id, Site_name, and Impression_date. Aggregate by using the CountRows function.
- B. Create one-to-many relationships between the tables.
- C. Create a calculated measure that aggregates by using the COUNTROWS function.
- D. Create a calculated table that contains Ad_id, Site_name, and Impression_date.

Answer: BC

NEW QUESTION 95

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen,

You create a parameter named DataSourceExcel that holds the file name and location of a Microsoft Excel data source.

You need to update the query to reference the parameter instead of multiple hard-coded copies of the location within each query definition.

Solution: In the Power Query M code, you replace references to the Excel file with DataSourceExcel. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: A

Explanation:

Instead modify the source step of the queries to use DataSourceExcel as the file path.

Note: Parameterising a Data Source could be used in many different use cases. From connecting to different data sources defined in Query Parameters to load different combinations of columns.

Reference:

<https://www.biinsight.com/power-bi-desktop-query-parameters-part-1/>

NEW QUESTION 97

- (Exam Topic 4)

Your company plans to completely separate development and production assets such as datasets, reports, and dashboards in Microsoft Power BI.

You need to recommend an application lifecycle strategy. The solution must minimize maintenance to update access and prevent end users from viewing the development assets.

What should you recommend?

- A. Create production reports in a separate workspace that uses a shared dataset from the development workspac
- B. Grant the end users access to the production workspace.
- C. In the same workspace, create separate copies of the assets and append DEV to the names of the copied asset
- D. Grant the end users access to the workspace.
- E. Create separate workspaces for development and productio
- F. Grant the end users access to the production workspace.
- G. Create one workspace for developmen
- H. From the workspace, publish an app for production.

Answer: C

NEW QUESTION 99

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are preparing a financial report in Power BI.

You connect to the data stored in a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet by using Power Query Editor as shown in the following exhibit.

	Column1	1.2 Column2	1.2 Column3	1.2 Column4	1.2 Column5	1.2 Column6
1	Measure	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
2	Revenue	0.5	0.6	0.55	0.61	0.42
3	Overheads	0.11	0.330410907	0.167055779	0.360178153	0.183179995
4	Cost of Goods	0.204388253	0.165848321	0.25	0.17	0.109073918

You need to prepare the data to support the following:

- > Visualizations that include all measures in the data over time
- > Year-over-year calculations for all the measures

Which four actions should you perform in sequence? To answer, move the appropriate actions from the list of actions to the answer area and arrange them in the correct order.

Actions

Rename the Attribute column as Year

Rename the Measure column as Year

Use the first row as headers

Use headers as the first row

Unpivot all the columns other than Measure

Transpose the table

Change the data type of the Year column to Date

Answer Area

>

<

^

v

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Reference:
<https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/office/unpivot-columns-power-query-0f7bad4b-9ea1-49c1-9d95-f588221c7>

NEW QUESTION 100

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this scenario, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You have a clustered bar chart that contains a measure named Salary as the value and a field named Employee as the axis. Salary is present in the data as numerical amount representing US dollars.

You need to create a reference line to show which employees are above the median salary. Solution: You create a constant line and set the value to .5.

Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: B

Explanation:

Instead create a percentile line by using the Salary measure and set the percentile to 50%.

Note: The 50th percentile is also known as the median or middle value where 50 percent of observations fall below.

Reference:

https://dash-intel.com/powerbi/statistical_functions_percentile.php

NEW QUESTION 104

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft SharePoint Online site that contains several document libraries. One of the document libraries contains manufacturing reports saved as Microsoft Excel files. All the manufacturing reports have the same data structure.

You need to load only the manufacturing reports to a table for analysis. What should you do in Microsoft Power BI Desktop?

- A. Get data from a SharePoint Online folder, enter the site URL, and then select Combine & Load.
- B. Get data from a SharePoint Online list and enter the site UR
- C. Edit the query and filter by the path to the manufacturing reports library.
- D. Get data from a SharePoint Online folder and enter the site UR
- E. Edit the query and filter by the path to the manufacturing reports library.
- F. Get data from a SharePoint Online list, enter the site URL, and then select Combine & Load.

Answer: C

Explanation:

Example:

My SharePoint site root url is <https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/>, but all of my files are actually in another site that starts with <https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/sites/externalsales/> URL.

In order to use the correct URL, we need to be in the folder of the data that we're trying to get and check the url that our browser shows. If it has the if it starts with the format of <https://<site address>/sites/<sitename>/> then we need to use that url, otherwise we use the much simpler <https://<site address>>

In my own case, I'll be using the <https://powerbipanama.sharepoint.com/sites/externalsales> url in order to connect to my site.

Reference:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/sv-se/blog/combining-excel-files-hosted-on-a-sharepoint-folder/>

NEW QUESTION 106

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this scenario, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You have a clustered bar chart that contains a measure named Salary as the value and a field named Employee as the axis. Salary is present in the data as numerical amount representing US dollars.

You need to create a reference line to show which employees are above the median salary. Solution: You create a percentile line by using the Salary measure and set the percentile to 50%. Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: A

Explanation:

The 50th percentile is also known as the median or middle value where 50 percent of observations fall below. Reference:

https://dash-intel.com/powerbi/statistical_functions_percentile.php

NEW QUESTION 108

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You are modeling data by using Microsoft Power BI. Part of the data model is a large Microsoft SQL Server table named Order that has more than 100 million records.

During the development process, you need to import a sample of the data from the Order table. Solution: You add a WHERE clause to the SQL statement.

Does this meet the goal?

- A. Yes
- B. No

Answer: A

NEW QUESTION 110

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a report that contains three pages. One of the pages contains a KPI visualization. You need to filter all the visualizations in the report except for the KPI visualization. Which two actions should you perform? Each correct answer presents part of the solution. NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

- A. Add the same slicer to each page and configure Sync slicers.
- B. Edit the interactions of the KPI visualization.
- C. Configure a page-level filter.
- D. Edit the interactions of the slicer that is on the same page as the KPI visualization.
- E. Configure a report-level filter.

Answer: AD

Explanation:

Slicers are another way of filtering. They narrow the portion of the dataset that is shown in the other report visualizations.

By default, slicers on report pages affect all the other visualizations on that page, including each other. Use visual interactions to exclude some page visualizations from being affected by others.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-slicers>

NEW QUESTION 111

- (Exam Topic 4)

You create the following step by using Power Query Editor.

```
= Table.ReplaceValue(SalesLT_Address,"1318","1319",Replacer.ReplaceText,{"AddressLine1"})
```

A row has a value of 21318 Lasalle Street in the AddressLine1 column. What will the value be when the step is applied?

- A. 1318
- B. 1319
- C. 21318 Lasalle Street
- D. 21319 Lasalle Street

Answer: D

Explanation:

Example:
 Replace the text "ur" with the text "or" in the table.

```
Table.ReplaceValue(
  Table.FromRecords({
    [a = 1, b = "hello"],
    [a = 3, b = "world"]
  }),
  "ur",
  "or",
  Replacer.ReplaceText,
  {"b"}
)
```

a	b
1	hello
3	world

Reference:
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/powerquery-m/table-replacevalue>

NEW QUESTION 116

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a collection of reports for the HR department of your company. The datasets use row-level security (RLS). The company has multiple sales regions that each has an HR manager. You need to ensure that the HR managers can interact with the data from their region only. The HR managers must be prevented from changing the layout of the reports. How should you provision access to the reports for the HR managers?

- A. Create a new workspace, copy the datasets and reports, and add the HR managers as members of the workspace.
- B. Publish the reports to a different workspace other than the one hosting the datasets.
- C. Publish the reports in an app and grant the HR managers access permission.
- D. Add the HR managers as members of the existing workspace that hosts the reports and the datasets.

Answer: C

Explanation:

Note: Row-level security (RLS) with Power BI can be used to restrict data access for given users. Filters restrict data access at the row level, and you can define filters within roles. In the Power BI service, members of a workspace have access to datasets in the workspace. RLS doesn't restrict this data access.

Reference:
<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/admin/service-admin-rls>

NEW QUESTION 119

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a Microsoft Power BI report. The size of PBIX file is 550 MB. The report is accessed by using an App workspace in shared capacity of powerbi.com. The report uses an imported dataset that contains one fact table. The fact table contains 12 million rows. The dataset is scheduled to refresh twice a day at 08:00 and 17:00.

The report is a single page that contains 15 AppSource visuals and 10 default visuals.

Users say that the report is slow to load the visuals when they access and interact with the report. You need to recommend a solution to improve the performance of the report.

What should you recommend?

- A. Change any DAX measures to use iterator functions.
- B. Replace the default visuals with AppSource visuals.
- C. Change the imported dataset to DirectQuery.
- D. Remove unused columns from tables in the data model.

Answer: C

Explanation:

DirectQuery: No data is imported or copied into Power BI Desktop.

Import: The selected tables and columns are imported into Power BI Desktop. As you create or interact with a visualization, Power BI Desktop uses the imported data.

Benefits of using DirectQuery

There are a few benefits to using DirectQuery:

- > DirectQuery lets you build visualizations over very large datasets, where it would otherwise be unfeasible to first import all the data with pre-aggregation.
- > Underlying data changes can require a refresh of data. For some reports, the need to display current data can require large data transfers, making reimporting data unfeasible. By contrast, DirectQuery reports always use current data.

The 1-GB dataset limitation doesn't apply to DirectQuery. Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/connect-data/desktop-use-directquery>

NEW QUESTION 120

- (Exam Topic 4)

You have a dataset named Pens that contains the following columns:



Unit Price

> Quantity Ordered

You need to create a visualization that shows the relationship between Unit Price and Quantity Ordered. The solution must highlight orders that have a similar unit price and ordered quantity.

Which type of visualization and which feature should you use? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Visualization: ▼

- A column chart of Quantity Ordered and Unit Price by year
- A line chart of Quantity Ordered and Unit Price by item
- A scatter plot of Quantity Ordered and Unit Price by item

Feature: ▼

- Automatically find clusters
- Explain the decrease
- Find where the distribution is different

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Box 1: A scatter plot...

A scatter chart always has two value axes to show: one set of numerical data along a horizontal axis and another set of numerical values along a vertical axis. The chart displays points at the intersection of an x and y numerical value, combining these values into single data points. Power BI may distribute these data points evenly or unevenly across the horizontal axis. It depends on the data the chart represents.

Box 2: Automatically find clusters

Scatter charts are a great choice to show patterns in large sets of data, for example by showing linear or non-linear trends, clusters, and outliers.

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/visuals/power-bi-visualization-scatter>

NEW QUESTION 125

- (Exam Topic 4)

You publish a report to a workspace named Customer Services. The report identifies customers that have potential data quality issues that must be investigated by the customer services department of your company.

You need to ensure that customer service managers can create task lists in Microsoft Excel based on the data. Which report setting should you configure?

- A. Don't allow end user to save filters on this report.
- B. Change default visual interaction from cross highlighting to cross filtering.
- C. Enable the updated filter pane, and show filters in the visual header for this report.
- D. Allow users to add comments to this report.
- E. Choose the type of data you allow your end users to export.

Answer: E

Explanation:

<https://powerbi.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/announcing-persistent-filters-in-the-service/>

NEW QUESTION 130

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are creating a Microsoft Power BI data model that has the tables shown in the following table.

Table name	Column name
Sales	SalesID
	ProductID
	DateKey
	SalesAmount
Products	ProductID
	ProductName
	ProductCategoryID
ProductCategory	ProductCategoryID
	CategoryName

The Products table is related to the ProductCategory table through the ProductCategoryID column. You need to ensure that you can analyze sales by product category.

How should you configure the relationships from Products to ProductCategory? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Answer Area

Cardinality: ▼

Cross-filter direction: ▼

- A. Mastered
- B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Box 1: One-to-many

Box 2: Both

For One-to-many relationships, the cross filter direction is always from the "one" side, and optionally from the "many" side (bi-directional).

Note:

Cardinality type	Cross filter options
One-to-many (or Many-to-one)	Single Both
One-to-one	Both
Many-to-many	Single (Table1 to Table2) Single (Table2 to Table1) Both

Reference:

<https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/power-bi/transform-model/desktop-relationships-understand>

NEW QUESTION 133

- (Exam Topic 4)

You are enhancing a Power BI model that has DAX calculations.

You need to create a measure that returns the year-to-date total sales from the same date of the previous calendar year.

Which DAX functions should you use? To answer, select the appropriate options in the answer area.

NOTE: Each correct selection is worth one point.

Sales PYTD =

VAR startyear =

STARTOFYEAR (PREVIOUSYEAR ('Date' [Date]))

VAR enddate =

LASTDATE (Sales[Date]) - 365

RETURN

▼ (Sales[Sales]),

▼ ('Calendar' [Date], startyear, enddate)

)

- A. Mastered

B. Not Mastered

Answer: A

Explanation:

Reference:

<https://www.kasperonbi.com/get-the-ytd-of-the-same-period-last-year/>

NEW QUESTION 137

- (Exam Topic 4)

Note: This question is part of a series of questions that present the same scenario. Each question in the series contains a unique solution that might meet the stated goals. Some question sets might have more than one correct solution, while others might not have a correct solution.

After you answer a question in this section, you will NOT be able to return to it. As a result, these questions will not appear in the review screen.

You create a parameter named DataSourceExcel that holds the file name and location of a Microsoft Excel data source.

You need to update the query to reference the parameter instead of multiple hard-coded copies of the location within each query definition.

Solution: You modify the source step of the queries to use DataSourceExcel as the file path. Does this meet the goal?

A. Yes

B. No

Answer: A

Explanation:

Parameterising a Data Source could be used in many different use cases. From connecting to different data sources defined in Query Parameters to load different combinations of columns.

Reference:

<https://www.biinsight.com/power-bi-desktop-query-parameters-part-1/>

NEW QUESTION 139

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